

2301 Curtiss Street Downers Grove, Illinois 60515-4036

Fax Cover Form

ate FEB 10,1997	<u>.</u>
eliver To DIANE FLOREN	From HARK-C HARTZELL
mpany Superion	Phone Number630-969-7640
Number 414-942-1944	Fax Number 630-969-0253

Message:



2301 Curtiss Street Downers Grove, Illinois 60515 708-969-7640 Fax: 708-969-0253

April 16, 1991

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency Division of Land Pollution Control 2200 Churchill Road Springfield, Illinois 62706

Attention: Mr. Krishna Brahmamdam

Subject: Illinois Special Waste Stream Application

Non-Hazardous Oil-Dry Mixture

Certification of Pesticides and Herbicides

Dear Mr. Brahmamdam:

Per your request, I certify that the following Pesticides and Herbicides are not present in our waste stream.

Pesticides:

D020 Chlordane

D012 Endrin

D031 Heptachlor

D013 Lindane

D014 Methoxychlor

D015 Toxaphene

Herbicides:

D016 2,4-D

D017 2,4,5-TP (Silvex)

Sincerely yours,

ARROW GEAR COMPANY

David Greco, Mgr. Environmental Compliance



117/152-5752

18774 12, 15/1

PERMIT AUMMER - 401166-1350150707

PERMIT ISSUED TO:

LITCHFIELD-MILLEBOAR LF. TNC. ENVITEDH-ILLINDIS INC FOUTE 14 FAST

1340 MURCH OT SCUTH

P.J. 554 97 LITCHFIELD

, IL

YPSILANTI

· MI 49197

PERMIT EXPERES: 04/17/14

WASTE STREAM NUMBER - P.11105

62030

WASTE NAME: WASTE BIL AND BIL-BRY MIXTURE WASTE CLASS 30 NON-MAZARDOUS

PERMIT TO RECEIVE THE INDICATED WASTE IS GRANTED.

DITE NAME: LITCHRISLO-HILLSEDRO LANDRILL IEPA SITE NO.: 1358159007

ITSPESITION OF WASTER 25 SULK OR CONTAINENTIED MIXED WITH BAILY REPUSE

WASTE TREATMENT:

STORAGE:

ATTENTIONS DAVID GREED, ROM KAUZLARICH TERA GENERATOR NO.: 0430305016 MISTE GENERATOR: ARROW GEAR CD.

2301 CURTISS ST

SOURCES GROVE

30515

THIS PERMIT IS GRANTED SUBJECT TO THE ATTACHED STANDARD CONDITIONS AND ANY SPECIAL CONDITIONS LISTED BELDW.

LY.: KYCKIE 00:48704 3:40 CC POSECUL SPRENSFIELD

LANGENCE W. CASTER, P.S. YANAGER, PEPHIT SECTION.

DIVISION OF LAND POLLUTION CONTACL



2301 Curtiss Street Downers Grove, İllinois 60515 708-969-7640 Fax: 708-969-0253

March 12, 1991

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency Division of Water Pollution Control 2200 Churchill Road Springfield, Illinois 62706

Attention: Mr. Krishna Brahmamdam

Subject: Illinois Special Waste Stream Application

Non-Hazardous Oil-Dry Mixture

Dear Mr. Brahmamdam:

This letter is in response to the required Special Waste Stream Application for non-hazardous oil-dry mixture and for compliance under the requirements of the TCLP rule.

As a manufacturer of high precision gearing, the utilization of pesticides and herbicides in our manufacturing process is non-existent. Therefore, I certify, based upon my knowledge of the waste and the process generating the waste, that pesticide and herbicide components are not present in the waste.

Sincerely yours,

ARROW GEAR COMPAN

David Greco, Mgr.

Environmental Compliance

DG:eu

(FOR AGENCY USE | P S W C WASTE STREAM NUMBER _ _ _ TRANS. CODE DATE ENTERED _ / _ / _)

CARD TYPE

 $\frac{9}{6} \frac{5}{7}$

	···		
CODE CODE CODE CODE CODE CODE CODE CODE	STORET NUMBER	OR <	VALUE
HEXACHLOROETHANE		_	Q.10
HEXACHLURO BUTADIENE		4	0.10
2.4-DINITROTOLVENE		₹	Q
HEXACHLUROBENZENE			Q./_O
		_	
PENTACHLURO PHENOL	·	4	0.50
2.4.6- TRICHLOROPHENOL		4	Q.LQ
2.4.5 - TRICHLORUPHENOL		4	0.50
M- LRESOL		4	0.60
O-CRESOL		4	0.10
P-CRESOL		4	0.10
,			
			'
		_	
	<u> </u>		

TRANS. CODE ____ (FOR AGENCY USE $\underbrace{1}_{\bullet}$ \underbrace{P} \underline{S} \underbrace{M} \underbrace{C} WASTE STREAM NUMBER (AUTHORIZATION) DATE ENTERED CARD TYPE LAB MEASUREMENTS
CONSTITUENT DESCRIPTION AND STORET OR VALUE NUMBER CODE REQUIRED UNIT OF MEASURE < $\frac{9}{6} \frac{5}{7}$ TOTAL CONCENTRATION IN WASTE (Cont.) 22041 CYANIDE (PPM) 0.25 22043 SULFIDE (PPM) 22244 TOC (PPM) 99046 CHLORINE (PPM) 22047 BOTTOM SEDIMENT AND WATER (%) TOXICITY CONCENTRATION LER CR (TCLP) 0.002 22012 ARSENIC (PPM as As) 99014 BARIUM (PPM as Ba) 99016 CADMIUM (PPM as Cd) 99018 CHROMIUM (PPM as Cr) 99019 CHROMIUM. HEXAVALENT (PPM as Cr +6) 9 9 0 2 0 0.QH LEAD (PPM as Pb) 0.0002 99022 MERCURY (PPM as Hg) _ 0.QQL 99024 SELENIUM (PPM as Se) 99026 SILVER (PPM as Aq) 9902B ENDRIN (PPM) 99030 LINDANE (PPM) 99032 METHOXYCHLOR (PPM) 99034 TOXAPHENE (PPM) 99036 2, 4 - D (PPM) 35028 2, 4, 5 - TP SILVEX (PPM) 99098 ACETONE (PPM)

99104

22048

99050

99096

99094

99106

99052

4

1

0.02

0.02

0.02

N-BUTYL ALCOHOL (PPM)

CARBON DISULFIDE (PPM)

CHLOROBENZENE (PPM)

CYCLOHEXANONE (PPM)

ETHYLACETATE (PPM)

CARBON TETRACHLORIDE (PPM)

1. 4-DICHLOROBENZENE (PPM)

CRESOLS (M-O-P & CRESYLIC ACID (PPM))

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY DIVISION OF LAND/NOISE POLLUTION CONTROL SPECIAL WASTE STREAM APPLICATION

This Agnecy is authorized to require this information under Illinois Revised Statutes, 1979, Chapter 111 1/2, Section 1039. Disclosure of this information is required under that Section. Failure to do so May prevent this form from being processed and could result in your application being denied. This form has been approved by the forms Nanagement Center.

This sealineas	L P S W C WASTE S' (AUTHOR	12/11/01/	ation Panausi	_ 	Waste Stream Number
		_	_		Mazce actem unum
	(If The Permit Is B				
This application	is for waste: (che	eck one) St	orage Dispos	sal <u> </u>	ent
	SITE ADDRESS	APPLI	CANT (SITE)	A' PLICANT	ADDRESS
Name :			Name :		
Address:			• • • •		
				/	//_
(county)	(community) (s	tate) (zip)	(county)	(community)	(state) (zip)
1 IEPA 21 SITE CODE			USEPA SITE CODE		
DISPOSAL METI		TREATMENT	32	STORAG	E METHOD +
	44 45	TREMINENT	46 47	31000	46 49
Site Contact Name			_ Telephone (treatment or disposal o
Signature	(Owner/Authorize			(Operator/Auth	norized Agent)
		DATE	- ' '		
FOR	CTATUE E	TART DATE			
AGENCY USE	STATUS S	TART DATE	<u>//_ = </u>	EXPIRATION D	DATE///
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	90	<u> </u>	ATOR INFORMATION		
AGENCY USE	PLANT ADDRESS	WASTE GENERA	ATOR INFORMATION	MAILING A	ADDRESS
AGENCY USE Name: ARRO	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY	ATOR INFORMATION Name: 5/4	MAILING A	AUDRESS
Name: ARRO Address: 230	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR CURTISS	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING A	AUDRESS
Name: ARRO Address: 230 (County)	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW CYEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) (s)	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 tate) (zip)	ATOR INFORMATION Name: Address:	MAILING A	ADDRESS //
Name: ARRO Address: 230 (County) Generator IEPA Co	PLANT ADDRESS OW CTEAR OWCERS COMMENT (community) (s) ode: 04303	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 12 160513 tate) (zip) 8 05016	ATOR INFORMATION Name: Address: (county) Generator USEPA	MAILING A (community) A Code: \(\(\(\) \(\) \(\)	AUDRESS (state) (zip) 0050752
AGENCY USE Name: AFFC Address: 230 (County) Generator IEPA Co	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) ode: 04303 t Name: DAV	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 tate) (Zip) 8 05016 0 GRE	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING A (community) A Code: $\angle L$ $\angle V$ $\angle N$	AUDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH
AGENCY USE Name: AFFC Address: 230 (County) Generator IEPA Co	PLANT ADDRESS OW CTEAR OWCERS COMMENT (community) (s) ode: 04303	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 tate) (Zip) 8 05016 0 GRE	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING A (community) A Code: $\angle L$ $\angle V$ $\angle N$	(state) (zip) 0050752 21ARICH
AGENCY USE Name: AFFC Address: 230 (LUPAGE County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (100)	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) ode: 04303 t Name: DAV 969-76	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 tate) (Zip) 8 05016 0 GRE	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING A (community) A Code: \(\(\(\) \(\) \(\)	AUDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH
AGENCY USE Name: AFFC Address: 230 (LOPAGE County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (100 Process/Operation	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) (st t Name: DAV 8) 969 - 76 n CODE 888	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 12 160515 tate) (21p) 8 0 5 0 1 6 8 0 5 0 7 6 8 0 5 0 7 6	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING PARTIES A Code: $\frac{1}{3}$ Code: $\frac{1}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{3}$	ADDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH
Name: ARRO Address: 230 (tounty) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (70 Process/Operation Process/Operation	PLANT ADDRESS OW CTEAR OW CTEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) ode: 0 4 3 0 3 t Name: DAV 969 - 70 n CODE 8 8 8 n Name: N DU	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 1605/5 tate) (zip) 050/6 0 6 R E 640	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING PAINTER (community) A Code: $\angle L = \frac{V}{3}$ Code $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{6}{2}$ $\frac{V}{7} = \frac{V}{7}$	AUDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH 20080752
AGENCY USE Name: AFFO Address: 230 (LUPAGE County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (100 Process/Operation Process/Operation Process Description ABSORB	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) ode: 0 4 3 0 3 t Name: DAV 18) 969 - 70 n CODE 8 8 8 n Name: NDU FO WITH	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 13 0 5 0 1 6 14 160515 15 0 5 0 1 6 15 0 5 0 1 6 16 40 16 17 1 A 16 11 - DA	ATOR INFORMATION Name:Address: (county) Generator USEPA CO R O Generator SIC	MAILING PARILING PAR	ADDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH 201NG 01LS.
AGENCY USE Name: AFFO Address: 230 (LUPAGE County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (100 Process/Operation Process/Operation Process Description ABSORB	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) (si ode: 04303 t Name: DAV 8) 969 - 70 n CODE 888 n Name: NDU ion: WSED	WASTE GENERAL COMPANY ST 14 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 12 160515 13 0 5 0 1 6 14 160515 15 0 5 0 1 6 15 0 5 0 1 6 16 40 16 17 1 A 16 11 - DA	ATOR INFORMATION Name:Address: (county) Generator USEPA CO R O Generator SIC	MAILING PARILING PAR	ADDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH
Name: AFFO Address: 230 (County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (700 Process/Operation Process/Operation Process Description ABSORBI LEAKI Generic Waste Coo	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) (si ode: 04303 t Name: DAV 18) 969 - 70 n CODE 888 n Name: NDU ion: WSED ED WITH WG de	WASTE GENER COMPANY ST 12 160515 tate) (Zip) B 0 5 0 1 6 D G R E 640 ST R I A MACHI OIL - DA CHINER	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING PARTICION A COMMUNITY) A Code: $\frac{L}{3}$ $\frac{L}{4}$ $\frac{D}{5}$ $\frac{D}{7}$ \frac{D}	AUDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH CONGOILS.
AGENCY USE Name: AFFC Address: 230 (LUPAGE County) Generator IEPA Co Generator Contact Telephone (100 Process/Operation Process/Operation Process Description ABSORBI LEAKI Generic Waste Coo	PLANT ADDRESS OW GEAR OW GEAR OW GEAR OWNERS GROVE (community) (si ode: 04303 t Name: DAV 18) 969 - 70 n CODE 888 n Name: NDU ion: WSED ED WITH WG de	WASTE GENER COMPANY ST 12 160515 tate) (Zip) B 0 5 0 1 6 D G R E 640 ST R I A MACHI OIL - DA CHINER	ATOR INFORMATION Name:	MAILING PARTICION A COMMUNITY) A Code: $\frac{L}{3}$ $\frac{L}{4}$ $\frac{D}{5}$ $\frac{D}{7}$ \frac{D}	ADDRESS (state) (zip) 20050752 21ARICH 201NG 01LS.

2301 Curtiss Street Downers Grove, Illinois 60515 708-969-7640 Fax: 708-969-0253

March 11, 1991

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency Division of Water Pollution Control 2200 Churchill Road Springfield, Illinois 62706

Attention: Mr. Krishna Brahmamdam

Subject: Illinois Special Waste Stream Application

Non-Hazardous Oil-Dry Mixture

Dear Mr. Brahmamdam:

Attached you will find an updated special waste stream application for your review. This updated application is to supersede our previous application.

Because of the delays encountered in receiving initial permit approval, we are forced to consume additional expense. These expenses are related to TCLP compliance and submittal of a new sample for analytical testing.

If there are any questions regarding this application, please contact me at 708/969-7640.

Sincerely,

ARROW GEAR COMPANY

David Greco, Mgr.

Environmental Compliance

DG:eu

Att.



NET Midwest, Inc. Bartlett Division 850 West Bartlett Road Bartlett, IL 60103

Tei: (708) 289-3100 Fax: (708) 289-5445

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Mr. Dave Greco ARROW GEAR 2301 Curtiss St. Downers Grove IL 60515 02-28-91

Sample No.: 126749

Sample Description:

Non-Hazardous Oil-Dry Mixture

Date Taken: 02-1

02-11-91 1445

Date Received:

02-11-91 1540

TCLP BASE/NEUTRAL COMPOUND

Hexachloroethane <100. ug/L Nitrobenzene <100. ug/L Hexachlorobutadiene <100. ug/L 2,4-Dinitrotoluene <100. ug/L Hexachlorobenzene <100. ug/L Pyridine <100. ug/L

> Meal E. Cleghorn Project Manager



NET Midwest, Inc. Bartlett Division 850 West Bartlett Road Bartlett, IL 60103

Tel: (708) 289-3100 Fax: (708) 289-5445

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Mr. Dave Greco ARROW GEAR 2301 Curtiss St. Downers Grove IL 60515 02-28-91

Sample No.: 126749

Sample Description:

Non-Hazardous Oil-Dry Mixture

Date Taken:

02-11-91 1445

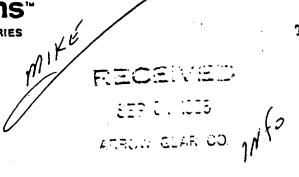
Date Received: 02-11-91 1540

TCLP VOLATILE COMPOUNDS ($\mathcal{Z}A$

Benzene	<20.	/ ug/L
Carbon tetrachloride	<20.	ug/L
Chlorobenzene	<20.	ug/L
Chloroform	<20.	ug/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<20.	ug/L
1,2-Dichloroethane	<20.	ug/L
1,1-Dichloroethene	<20.	ug/L
Tetrachloroethene	<20.	ug/L
Trichloroethene	<20.	ug/L
Vinyl chloride	<200.	ug/L
Methyl ethyl ketone	<200.	ug/L

fled E Clefon Neal E. Clegnorn Project Manager august 28, 1995

Dear Customer,



TO: OPERATION MANAGER ROUTE FOREMAN

DISPATCH ACCOUNTING

E CONTE

s previously stated, in compliance with the Illinois Environmental Act, ALL tires brought the Mallard Lake Landfill for disposal will be rejected.

As previously stated, effective July 1, 1994, the Mallard Lake Landfill no longer accepts WHITE GOODS" for disposal. All white goods brought to Mallard Lake Landfill for disposal vill be returned to the hauler.

NCLUDED AS WHITE GOODS: refrigerators, ranges, water heaters, freezers, air conditioners, humidifiers, stoves, clothes washers, clothes dryers, dehumidifiers, ovens, dishwashers, water coolers, heat pumps, chillers, furnaces and boilers.

10T INCLUDED AS WHITE GOODS: hand-held appliances, televisions, VCR's, garbage disposals, business or office equipment, computers and microwave ovens.

The Hanover Park Village Manager has requested that we ask our customers to NOT use county Farm Road between Schick Road and Lake Street when traveling to and from the andfill. Thank you for your cooperation.

ATE STRUCTURE EFFECTIVE October 1. 1995:

Roll Off Volumes (Loose and Compacted) \$26.40/ton
Roll off trucks with a capacity of 20 yards or more are subject to a 4 ton minimum
Roll off trucks with a capacity of less than 20 yards are subject to a 2 ton minimum

Front End Loaders (4 ton minimum) Rear End Loaders (4 ton minimum)	\$26.40/Ton \$26.40/Ton
Transfer Trailer Loads (Loose & Compacted)	\$21.50/Ton
Hard to Handle	\$50.00/Ton
Permanent Special Wastes Contaminated Soils	\$18.00/yd \$16.50/yd
INIMUM CHARGE	\$25.00

& E Hauling reserves the right to change the above prices or add alternative pricing at Ty time for any reason.

OTE: The above prices include all applicable State, county and F.P.D fees.

Section V - neactivity Date		
Stability Unstable Condition Stable X None	s to Avaid	
Incompetibility		<u> </u>
Avoid strong oxidizing agents (per	oxides, permanganates, nit	ric acid, etc.)
Tridous Decomposition or Byproducts		
olysis yields CO, CO2 and incom		S.
Polymerization Will Not Occur X None	to Avoid	
Section VI—Health Hazard Data		
Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation?	Shin?	Ingestion
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable -
No acute or chronic health hazards		al irritation if induced
into the eye due to abrasive grit	present.	
Carcinogenicity: NTP?	IARC Monographs?	OSHA Regulated?
Not listed	Not listed	Not regulated
Signs and Symptoms of Exposure		
None expected		
And the Continue Consults Assessed by Consults	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure		
None known		
Emergency and First Aid Procedures For eye contact - flush with tepid Do not rub eyes. Seek medical atte		eyelids apart.
Section VII—Precautions for Safe Handling and	d Use	·
Steps to Be Taken in Case Material is Released or Spilled		
op up, wipe up with rags, or use water, or high flash point solv ventilation.	e absorbent material. Compl vent or chlorinated solvent	ete clean-up using detergent cleaner with adequate
Waste Disposal Method		
Dispose of in accordance with local	, state, and federal regul	ations.
Precautions to Be Taken in Handling and Storing		
Use normal storage and handling for	petroleum grease products	
		•
Other Precautions		
Keep out of reach of children.		•
Section VIII—Control Measures		
Respiratory Protection		
None required with adequate ventila	tion.	
/entilation/Exhaust		
Local Acceptable		
Mechanical Acceptable		
Protective Gloves None required		
ye Protection Sufficient to prevent c	ontact.	
Other Protective Clothing or Equipment		
None required		
Tygienic Practices		
pecial work or hygienic practic	es requirea.	

Material Safety Data Sheet
May be used to comply with
OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard
29 CFR 1910.1200. Standard must be
consulted for specific requirements.

DENTITY

U.S. Department of Labor Occupational Salety and Health Administration (Non-Mandatory Form) Form Approved OMB No. 1218-0072



P/N 51802-51807 7W79500 - 79518 **HMIS Rating** on I Emergency and information Telephone Numbers 0 (708) 674-7700 or (312) 761-4500 EATH Fel-Pro Incorporated Date Prepared 7450 N. McCormick Blvd. May 23, 1991 1 **FLAMMANU** P.O. Box 1103 Prepared by Pat R Fraser Skokie, Illinois 60076 Freces MACTIVITY Section II—Hazardous Ingredients/Identity Information Other Limits Recommended Hazardous Components OSHA PEL ACGIH TLY 10 mg/m³ 10 mg/m³ Silicon Carbide (CAS #409-21-2) 30-40% Silicon Dioxide (CAS #7631-86-9) NE <13 3.5 mg/m³ 3.5 mg/m³ Carbon 81ack (CAS #1333-85-4) <13

Clover Silicon Carbide Grease Mix Lapping Compound -

This product consists of silicon carbide dispersed in grease and is considered nonhazardous in this form. The balance of this product is considered nonhazardous per U.S. Department of Labor OSHA criteria re: 29 CFR 1910.1200 Hazard Communication Law.

This product contains no ingredients subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313, Title III of SARA, 40 CFR Part 372.

This product contains the following ingredient which is subject to California Proposition 65 as a reproductive hazard: None.

Boiling Point @ 760 mm Hg > 500°F	' Specific Gravity (H ₂ O=1) I . 15
vapor Pressure (mm Hg.) @ 68°F Negligible	Metting Point NA
Vapor Density (AIR =1) NA	Evaporation Rate NA
Solubility in Water Insoluble	(Butyl Acetate = 1)
Appearance and Odor	
Gray paste, slight petrolatum odor.	
Section IV—Fire and Explosion Hazard Data	
Flash Point (Method Used)	Flammable Limits LEL UEL
>300°F C.O.C. (ASTH D92-57)	Not applicable
Extinguishing Media	
Use CO2, foam or dry chemical. Water ma	ay be ineffective.
Special Fire Fighting Procedures	
Use eye protection. Use self-contained	breathing apparatus when fighting fires
in confined areas.	
in confined areas.	